

## Chart I

### Revolutionary Movement – First Phase

Maharashtra	Bengal	Madras	Punjab + UP + Delhi
<p><b>Inspiration</b> – 1893 – Ganapati Utsav 1895 – Shivaji Mahotsav <b>Starting</b> by Hindu Dharma Sangh <b>Vyayam Mandal</b> – in 1896-97 at Poona founded by Damodar Hari Chapekar and Bal Krishna Hari Chapekar</p> <p><b>Work</b> – on 22 June 1897 Poona Plague Commissioner Rand and his associate Ayerest were killed by Chapekar brothers. Damodar H.C. was hanged in this crime.</p> <p>– information by Dravin Brothers – Tilak Praised it.</p> <p><b>MITRA MELA</b> <b>By</b> – V.D. Savarkar at Nashik in 1899 and Ganesh Savarkar (brother) Renamed as – <b>ABHINAV Bharat</b> – 1904, Nashik, V.D. Savarkar</p> <p>Work – (i) Pandurang Mahadev Bapat was sent Paris to learn the art of Bombs making by the Russians. (ii) <b>Nashik Conspiracy Case</b> :- In Dec. 1909</p>	<p>Starting by – Bhadra Loka Samaj Barindra K Ghosh and Bhupendra N Dutta</p> <p><b>Anushilan Samiti</b> at Midnapur in 1902 by Gyanendra Nath Basu</p> <p><b>Branches of A.S. in Calcutta</b> <b>(i) Branch</b> Satish Chandra Basu</p> <p><b>(ii) Branch</b> 1. Pramath Nath Mitra 2. Jatindra Nath Banerjee 3. Barindra Ghose</p> <p><b>Dhaka Anushilan Samiti</b> – Nov. 1905 but in Oct. 1906 by Pulin Bihari Das</p> <p><b>Yugantar (Paper – weekly)</b> – by Barindra k. Ghosh and Bhupendra Nath Dutta <b>Slogan</b> – Blood for blood “The Remedies are with the people themselves. 30 crore people should raise 60 cr hands. The force must be stopped by the force.”</p> <p><b>Jugantar</b> – Bagha Jatin</p> <p><b>Atmonnati Samiti</b> by Vipin Vihari ganguli</p> <p><b>Note</b> – Sakharam Ganesh Deuskar was a marathi Brahmin who had settled in Bengal. He wrote a book – Desher Katha based on Bengal, use of Street plays, story of colonial conquest.</p>	<p><b>Bharat Mata Samiti</b> by Neelkrishna Brihmchari and Vanchi Aiyar</p>	<p><b>Bharat Mata Society (1904)</b> at Saharanpur</p> <p>Lala Hardayal +Sufi Amba + Ajit Singh</p> <p><b>Work</b> – Delhi Conspiracy Case – on 23 Dec. 1912. A bomb was thrown at Lord Hardinge (Chandini Chowk) by Basant Vishwas + Manmath Vishwas. It was planned by Ras Bihari Bhowe (Fled to Japan).</p>

<p>Annant Laxman Kanhere (Karve group) Shot and killed D.M. of Nashik – Jalsom</p> <p><b>So</b> – Kanhere, Krishna Gopal Karve and Vinayak Desh Pandey were hanged in Jackson murder case.</p> <p>– V. D. Savarkar was arrested in London and brought to Nashik, with 37 people. He was sentenced life imprisonment.</p>	<p><b>Works</b> – (i) Effort of assassinate Kingsford Magistrate of Mujaffarpur, Bihar.</p> <p>Threw a bomb on carriage of but he was safe miss Kennedy and her daughter were killed prafulla committed suicide. Khudiram arrested and hanged on 11 Aug. 1908 at the age of 15 year.</p> <p><b>(ii) Alipur Conspiracy Case (1908)</b> – The revolutionaries ran a bomb factory in Calcutta. The police raided the factory. 39 persons including Aurobindo Ghosh and his brother Banindra Ghosh were arrested in Charge of Possessing illegal arms and bombs etc. In this case 17 persons were sentenced but Aurobindo Ghosh was defended and released.</p> <p>– <b>Karmyogin Paper</b> and Aravile Ashram (1916) Propounded – Passive Resistance Policy.</p>		
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## Chart II

### Revolutionary Movement – II Phase

Punjab + UP + Delhi	Bengal
<p>1926 – <b>Navjawan Sabha</b> by Bhagat Singh + Yashpal + Chhabildas</p> <p>– <u>H.R. Association</u>, October, 1924 in Kanpur By – President – Sachindranath Sanyal, Jogesh Chatterjee, Chandra Sekhar Azad, Bhagat Singh, Sukhdev, Bhagvati Charan Bohara, Shiv Verma</p> <p><b>Work</b> – Kakori Train Robbery Case (9 Aug, 1925) Between – Lucknow-Saharanpur (8 Down Train) 29 were arrested while Azad escaped (Never Arrested) Gov. Advocate – Jagat Narain Mulla</p> <p><b>Hanged</b> – Asfaquallah – Faizabad Jail , Rajendra Lahiri – Gonda, Roshan Singh – Naini, Ram Prasad Bismil – Gorakhpur Jail</p> <p><b>H.S.R.A.</b> – 9-10 Sep., 1928 Ferozshah Kotla (Delhi) by Chandra Sekhar Azad, Bhagat Singh, (Bellow to 21 year) Sukhdev</p> <p><b>Work</b> – (i) Only Dec. 1928 Bhagat Singh, Chandra Sekhar, Rajguru killed the Police Superintendent <b>Saunders</b> at Lahore Railway Station in Retaliation to his orders of Lathi Charge. (ii) Bhagat Singh and Batukeshwar Dutt threw a bomb in Central legislative assembly on 8<sup>th</sup> April, 1929. Sukhdev, Bhagat, Rajguru were hanged on 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1931, Lahore.</p> <p>– On 27<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1931 Police Surrounded Chandra Sekhar Azad in the <b>Alfred Park</b> in Allahabad. He Killed himself.</p>	<p>The Indian Republican army (IRA) was established by Surya Sen (Master Da)</p> <p><b>Work</b> – Chittagong Armoury Raid on 18<sup>th</sup> April, 1930.</p> <p>Preetilata – Suicide Kalpana Dutta and others were arrested On 12<sup>th</sup> Jan., 1934 Master Da was hanged.</p>

Chart III

Revolution Outside India

London	San Francisco (USA) (West America)	Germany	Canada
<p><b>India House or Indian Home Rule Society</b> (Feb. 1905) <b>By</b> – Shyamji Krishna Verma</p> <p><b>Newspaper</b> – Sociologist</p> <p><b>Members</b> – V.D. Savarkar Lala Hardayal Madan Lal Dhingra</p> <p><b>Note</b> – Kamagatamaru (1911-1914)</p> <p>Hongkong – Canada</p> <p>Gurudutta (Dit) Singh With 376 Indians Ship departed for Vancouver Port but No entry.</p> <p>– Shore Committee – Budge-Budge Port</p>	<p><b>Hindustan Association of the Pacific Coast (1913)</b> <b>by</b> Sohan Singh Bhakna</p> <p>Published News Paper – GHADAR</p> <p><b>GHADAR Party (1 Nov. 1913)</b> <b>Founder</b> – Lala Hardayal</p> <p><b>President</b> – Sohan Singh</p> <p><b>Other Mem.</b> – Rasbihari Bose Madam Bhikaji Cama Bhai Parmanand Kartar Singh Sarabha Raja Mahendra Pratap Pt. Kashiram</p> <p><b>Ghadar Monthly Magazine</b> – Urdu, Punjabi, Marathi, Hindi, Gujarati, English + Pakhtuni Language</p> <p><b>Work</b> – Toshamaru (1914), Singapur light infantry</p>	<p><b>Indian Independence Committee (Bhartiya Swatantrata Samiti) – 1916</b> <b>by</b> Madam Bhikaji Cama and Hardayal</p> <p>Madam Cama (mother of Indian Revolution)</p> <p>Participated at the international Socialist Congress held at Stuttgart (Germany) in 1907. She hoist the first Tricolour Flag of India.</p>	<p><b>Swadesh Sevak Grah</b> <b>by</b> G. D. Kumar</p>